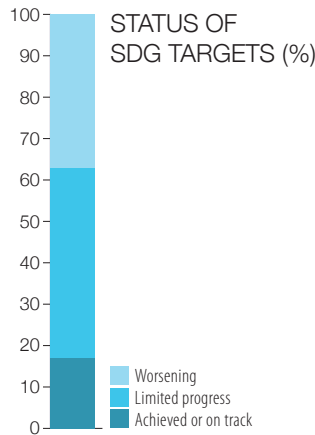
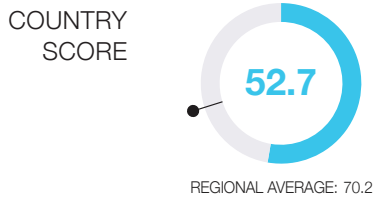
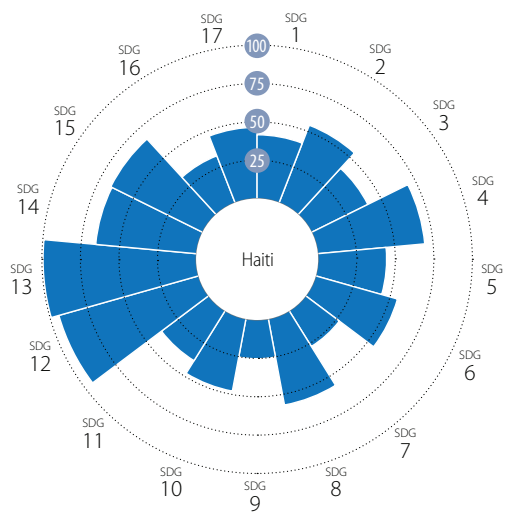


OVERALL PERFORMANCE



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

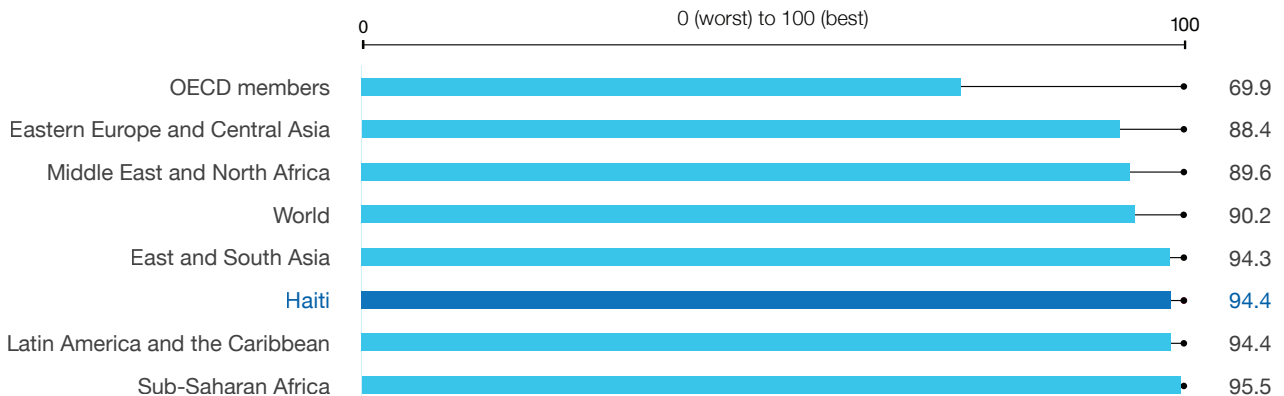


■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable

↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sdgs.un.org>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

8%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$2.15/day (2017 PPP, %)	24.9	2024	●	↓
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.65/day (2017 PPP, %)	43.1	2024	●	↓
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	45.0	2021	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	21.9	2017	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.7	2017	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	10.7	2022	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2021	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.1	2022	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2018	●	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.0	2020	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	350.4	2020	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	23.9	2022	●	→
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	56.5	2022	●	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	154.0	2022	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.6	2022	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	31.3	2019	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	206	2019	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	31.3	2021	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63.2	2021	●	↓
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	54.8	2015	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	41.6	2017	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	65	2022	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	54	2021	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	3.6	2018	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	NA	NA	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	83.0	2016	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	45.4	2016	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	81.1	2022	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	86.8	2023	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	2.5	2020	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	67.4	2022	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	37.5	2022	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	13.4	2021	●	↑
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	7.1	2020	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	278.7	2024	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	47.2	2021	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	4.3	2021	●	→
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	2.3	2022	●	→
Renewable energy share in total final energy consumption (%)	4.2	2020	●	→
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-8.6	2022	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	8.2	2022	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	32.6	2017	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force, ages 15+)	14.7	2024	●	↓
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.48	2022	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	→
Victims of modern slavery embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	4.6	2018	●	●
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Rural population with access to all-season roads (%)	82.1	2024	●	●
Population using the internet (%)	39.3	2019	●	●
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	28.2	2021	●	↗
Logistics Performance Index: Infrastructure score (worst 1–5 best)	1.8	2023	●	→
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2024	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2022	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	41.1	2012	●	●
Palma ratio	2.0	2012	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	48.9	2020	●	→
Annual mean concentration of PM _{2.5} (µg/m ³)	14.6	2022	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	15.3	2022	●	↓
Population with convenient access to public transport in cities (%)	13.7	2020	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.6	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based air pollution (DALYs per 1,000 population)	0.5	2024	●	↑
Air pollution associated with imports (DALYs per 1,000 population)	0.5	2024	●	→
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	14.8	2024	●	→
Nitrogen emissions associated with imports (kg/capita)	2.3	2024	●	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.2	2022	●	↑
GHG emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.5	2021	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	*	0.0	2023	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	24.6	2023	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	34.8	2023	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	7.7	2018	●	→
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.0	2019	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	31.7	2023	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	83.9	2023	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.72	2024	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 3-year average)	0.2	2022	●	↑
Imported deforestation (m ² /capita)	2.6	2022	●	↑
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	18.0	2022	●	↓
Crime is effectively controlled (worst 0–1 best)	0.42	2022	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	66.8	2018	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	84.8	2017	●	●
Corruption Perceptions Index (worst 0–1 best)	17.0	2023	●	→
Children involved in child labor (%)	35.5	2012	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2023	●
Press Freedom Index (worst 0–1 best)	55.9	2024	●	↓
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.37	2022	●	●
Timeliness of administrative proceedings (worst 0–1 best)	0.26	2022	●	●
Expropriations are lawful and adequately compensated (worst 0–1 best)	0.31	2022	●	●
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	1.7	2022	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0	2021	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	40.6	2022	●	→
Index of countries' support to UN-based multilateralism (worst 0–100 best)	61.0	2023	●	●

* Imputed data point, ** Not applicable
NA = Data not available