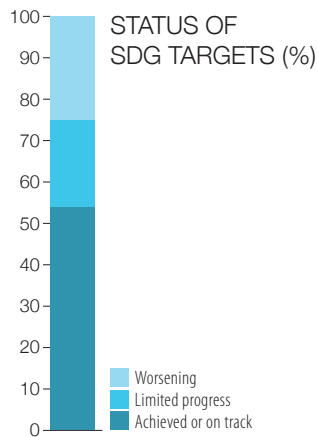
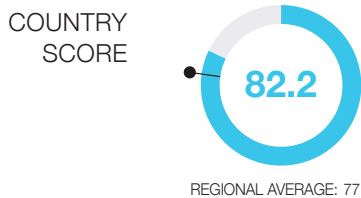
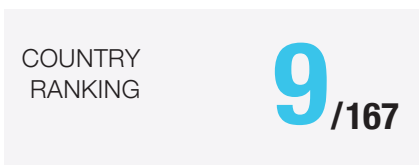
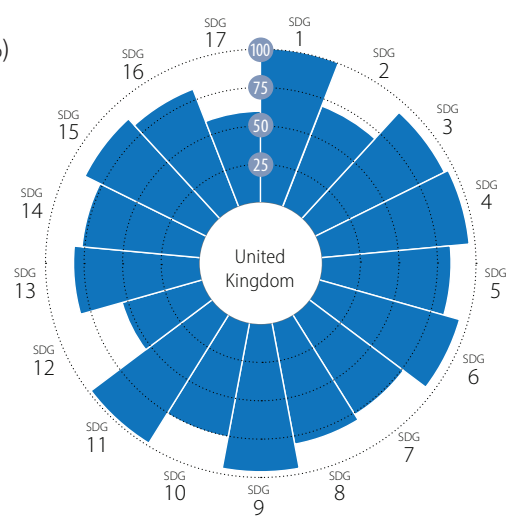


### OVERALL PERFORMANCE



### AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



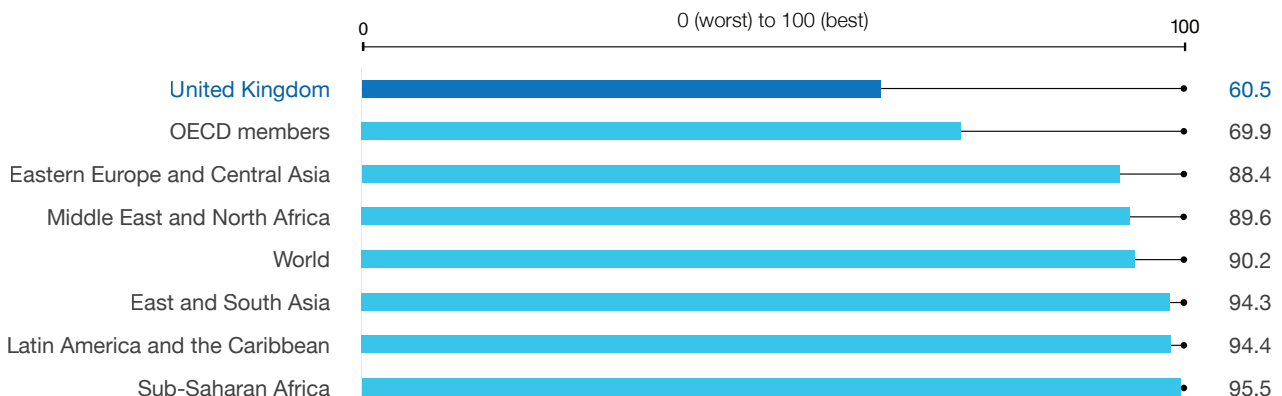
### SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



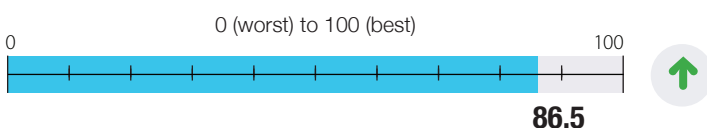
■ Major challenges  
 ■ Significant challenges  
 ■ Challenges remain  
 ■ SDG achieved  
 ■ Information unavailable  
↓ Decreasing  
 → Stagnating  
 ↗ Moderately improving  
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement  
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sdgs.un.org>

### INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



### STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



### MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

**3%**

SDG	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>						
	Poverty headcount ratio at \$2.15/day (2017 PPP, %)	0.1	2024	●	→	
	Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.65/day (2017 PPP, %)	0.1	2024	●	↑	
	Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	11.7	2021	●	↓	
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>						
	Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2021	●	↑	
	Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2021	●	●
	Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.3	2017	●	●	
	Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	26.8	2022	●	↓	
	Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2021	●	→	
	Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	7.7	2022	●	↑	
	Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2018	●	↓	
	Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	67.8	2022	●	●	
	Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	26.3	2021	●	●	
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>						
	Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	9.8	2020	●	→	
	Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.7	2022	●	↑	
	Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	4.1	2022	●	↑	
	Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	7.6	2022	●	↑	
	New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population, all ages)	NA	NA	●	●	
	Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30 to 70 years (%)	10.3	2019	●	↑	
	Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	13	2019	●	●	
	Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	2.4	2021	●	↑	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	80.7	2021	●	→	
	Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	8.3	2021	●	↑	
	Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
	Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	90	2022	●	→	
	Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	88	2021	●	↑	
	Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.7	2023	●	↑	
	Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	3.6	2018	●	●	
	Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	20.4	2019	●	●	
	Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	12.7	2021	●	↑	
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>						
	Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	98.2	2014	●	●	
	Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96.9	2022	●	↓	
	Lower secondary completion rate (%)	96.6	2021	●	●	
	Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	
	Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	57.7	2022	●	↑	
	PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	494.4	2022	●	→	
	Variation in mathematics performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	11.0	2022	●	↑	
	Underachievers in mathematics (% of 15-year-olds)	24.3	2022	●	↓	
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>						
	Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	*	86.0	2024	●	↑
	Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.7	2022	●	↑	
	Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	87.5	2023	●	↑	
	Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	34.7	2024	●	↑	
	Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	14.5	2022	●	↔	
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>						
	Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2022	●	↑	
	Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.1	2022	●	→	
	Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	14.4	2021	●	→	
	Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	99.0	2020	●	●	
	Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> H <sub>2</sub> Oeq/capita)	2,160.4	2024	●	↔	
	Population using safely managed water services (%)	99.8	2022	●	→	
	Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	98.1	2022	●	↑	
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>						
	Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2021	●	↑	
	Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2021	●	↑	
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.0	2022	●	↑	
	Renewable energy share in total final energy consumption (%)	13.5	2020	●	↔	
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>						
	Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.4	2022	●	●	
	Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.8	2022	●	●	
	Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	99.8	2021	●	↑	
	Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.69	2022	●	→	
	Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per million population)	2.7	2018	●	↑	
	Victims of modern slavery embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	83.5	2018	●	●	
	Employment-to-population ratio (%)	75.1	2023	●	↑	
	Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 24)	11.5	2021	●	↔	
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>						
	Rural population with access to all-season roads (%)	100.0	2024	●	●	
	Population using the internet (%)	95.3	2022	●	↑	
	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	115.1	2022	●	↑	
	Logistics Performance Index: Infrastructure score (worst 1–5 best)	3.7	2023	●	→	
	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	97.0	2024	●	↑	
	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	3.1	2022	●	↑	
	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	2.9	2021	●	↑	
	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	9.2	2017	●	●	
	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	25.5	2020	●	→	
	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	NA	NA	●	●	
	Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)	38.1	2016	●	●	
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>						
	Gini coefficient	32.6	2020	●	↔	
	Palma ratio	1.5	2021	●	→	
	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	14.5	2021	●	↓	
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>						
	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	*	0.0	2020	●	↑
	Annual mean concentration of PM2.5 (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	10.1	2022	●	↑	
	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	100.0	2022	●	↑	
	Population with rent overburden (%)	18.5	2020	●	↓	
	Urban population with access to points of interest within a 15min walk (%)	98.5	2024	●	●	
	Population with convenient access to public transport in cities (%)	95.7	2020	●	●	
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>						
	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	23.9	2019	●	●	
	Production-based air pollution (DALYs per 1,000 population)	4.4	2024	●	→	
	Air pollution associated with imports (DALYs per 1,000 population)	9.6	2024	●	→	
	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	24.2	2024	●	↔	
	Nitrogen emissions associated with imports (kg/capita)	30.5	2024	●	→	
	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	11.1	2018	●	●	
	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2021	●	↑	
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>						
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	4.7	2022	●	↔	
	GHG emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	5.0	2021	●	↔	
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	601.3	2023	●	●	
	Carbon Pricing score at EUR60/tCO <sub>2</sub> (% worst 0–100 best)	57.9	2021	●	↑	
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>						
	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	84.2	2023	●	↔	
	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	72.7	2023	●	↑	
	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	20.1	2018	●	↑	
	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	29.9	2019	●	↓	
	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	4.7	2019	●	↑	
	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	●	●	
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>						
	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	83.4	2023	●	→	
	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	90.9	2023	●	↑	
	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.97	2024	●	↑	
	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 3-year average)	0.0	2022	●	↑	
	Imported deforestation (m <sup>2</sup> /capita)	16.1	2022	●	↔	
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>						
	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.2	2021	●	→	
	Crime is effectively controlled (worst 0–1 best)	0.90	2022	●	↑	
	Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	15.4	2020	●	→	
	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2022	●	●	
	Corruption Perceptions Index (worst 0–100 best)	71.0	2023	●	→	
	Children involved in child labor (%)	*	0.0	2020	●	●
	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	1.5	2023	●	●	
	Press Freedom Index (worst 0–100 best)	77.5	2024	●	→	
	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.52	2022	●	↓	
	Timeliness of administrative proceedings (worst 0–1 best)	0.69	2022	●	↑	
	Expropriations are lawful and adequately compensated (worst 0–1 best)	0.75	2022	●	→	
	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	131.3	2020	●	↔	
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>						
	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	15.7	2021	●	↑	
	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.6	2023	●	↓	
	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	**	**	**	**	
	Corporate Tax Haven score (best 0–100 worst)	93	2021	●	●	
	Financial Secrecy score (best 0–100 worst)	69.0	2022	●	→	
	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	-113.9	2018	●	●	
	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	86.5	2022	●	↑	
	Index of countries' support to UN-based multilateralism (worst 0–100 best)	58.9	2023	●	●	

\* Imputed data point, \*\* Not applicable  
NA = Data not available